

APPENDIX

F

References

References

Alexander, J.F., Holtzworth-Munroe, A., & Jameson, P.B. (1994). The process and outcome of marital and family therapy research: Review and evaluation. In A.E. Bergin & S.L. Garfield (Eds.), *Handbook of psychotherapy and behavior change* (4th ed., pp. 595-630). New York: John Wiley.

Alexander, J.F. and Parsons, B.V. (1973). Short-term behavioral intervention with delinquent families: Impact on family process and recidivism. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 18*, 219-225.

Annie E. Casey Foundation (1997). Kids count data book: State profiles of child well-being. Baltimore, MD: Author.

Aos, S., Barnoski, R., & Lieb, R. (1998, April). Preventive programs for young offenders effective and cost effective. *Overcrowded Times, 9*, 2.

Appleby, E. (1998). National sheriff's association supports investing in youth. Juvenile Justice List Serve. National Criminal Justice Reference Services. <http://www.ncjrs.org>

Belknap, J. (1997). The trouble with delinquent girls. *Focal Point: A National Bulletin on Family Support & Children's Mental Health, Spring*, pp. 8-11.

Berrueta-Clement, J.R., Schweinhart, L.J., Barnett, W.S., Epstein, A.S., Weikart, D.P. (1984). *Changed lives: The effects of the Perry Preschool Program on youths through age 19* (High/Scope Educational Research Foundation, Monograph 8). Ypsilanti, Michigan: High/Scope Press.

Bilchik, S. (1998, July). Mental health disorders and substance abuse problems among juveniles. *OJJDP Fact Sheet #82*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Borduin, C.M., Mann, B.J., Cone, L.T., Henggeler, S.W., Fucci, B.R., Blaske, D.J. & Williams, R.A. (1995). Multisystemic treatment of serious juvenile offenders: Long-term prevention of criminality and violence. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 63*, 569-578.

Boston Police Department & Partners, (1997). *The Boston Strategy on Youth Violence: Prevention Intervention and Enforcement*. Office of Strategic Planning and Resource Department, Boston Police Department.

Broward County Juvenile Justice Board. (1993). Broward County Comprehensive Plan. *A summary of Broward County Juvenile Justice Board Comprehensive Plan, 1993*, As cited on Internet: <http://www.tyc.state.tx.us/prevention/broward/htm>

Butts, J.A. and Snyder, H.N. (1997, September). The youngest delinquents: Offenders under age 15. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*. US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention. Internet: http://www.ncjrs.org/jjbulletins/jjbul_997/jjb.html

Caplan, M., Weissberg, R.P., Groeber, J.S., Sivo, P.J., Grady, K., and Jacoby, C. (1992). Social competence promotion with inner city and suburban young adolescents: Effects on social adjustment and alcohol use. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 60, 56-63.

Carnegie Corporation (1996). *Great transitions: Preparing adolescents for a new century*. Executive Summary. New York: Author. Internet: http://www.carnegie.org/reports/great_transitions/gr/exec.html

Center for Public Policy Priorities (1997). *Helping hands: social services for children in Texas*. Social services for children in Texas: Fact book 2. Austin, TX: Texas Kids Count. Internet: <http://www.cppp.org>

Center for the Study of Social Policy (1987, July). *Annie E. Casey Foundation's new future initiative: Strategic planning guide*. Washington, DC: Author.

Chesney-Lind, M. & Shelden, R.G. (1992). *Girls, delinquency, and juvenile justice*. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.

Corpus Christi Commission on Children and Youth. (1997, April). *Master Plan*. Corpus Christi, TX: Corpus Christi Park and Recreation Department.

Criminal Justice Policy Council (1998, August). *A statewide strategy for reducing youth risk factors related to criminality*. Austin, TX: Author.

Dembo, R., Williams, L., & Schmeidler, J. (1993). Gender differences in mental health service needs among youths entering a juvenile detention center. *Journal of Prison and Jail Health*, 12(2), 73-101.

Dishion, T.J., Loeber-Stouthamer-Loeber, M., & Patterson, G.R. (1984). Skill deficits and male adolescent delinquency. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 12, 37-54.

Edens, J.F. & Otto, R.K. (1997). Prevalence of mental disorders among youth in the juvenile justice system. *Focal Point: A National Bulletin on Family Support & Children's Mental Health*, Spring, pp. 1, 6-7.

Garfinkel, L. (1997). Youth with disabilities in the justice system: Integrating disability specific approaches. *Focal Point: A National Bulletin on Family Support & Children's Mental Health*, Spring, pp. 21-23.

Gottfredson, D.C. (1997). School-based crime prevention. In L.W. Sherman, D.C. Gottfredson, D. Mackenzie, J. Eck, P. Reuter, & S. Bushway (Eds.). *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't, What's Promising*. (pp. 5-1 - 5-74). Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Greenberg, M.T. (1996). The PATHS Project: Prevention/Intervention for Children, Final Report to NIMH (Grant Number R01MH42131) as cited in Gottfredson, D.C. (1997). School-based crime prevention. In L.W. Sherman, D.C. Gottfredson, D. Mackenzie, J. Eck, P. Reuter, & S. Bushway (Eds.). *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't, What's Promising*. (pp. 5-1 - 5-74). Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Greenwood, P., Model, K., Rydell, C.P., and Chiesa, J. (1998). *Diverting children from a life of crime: Measuring costs and benefits*. Rand Corporation: MR-699-1-UCB/RC/IF, Revised Edition. Internet: <http://www.rand.org/publications/MR/MR699>

Grossman, J.B. and Garry, E.M. (1997, April). Mentoring -- a proven delinquency prevention strategy. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*, Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Hawkins, J.D., Catalano, R.F., Morrison, D.M., O'Donnell, J., Abbott, R.D., & Day, L.E. (1992). The Seattle social developmental project: Effects on the first four years on protective factors and problem behaviors. In J. McCord and R.E. Tremblay (Eds.), *Preventing antisocial behavior: Interventions from birth through adolescence*. New York: The Guilford Press.

Henggeler, S.W. (1997). Multisystemic therapy: An effective community-based alternative to incarceration. *Focal Point: A National Bulletin on Family Support & Children's Mental Health*, Spring, pp. 23-25.

Howell, J.C. (Ed.). (1995, June). *Guide for implementing the comprehensive strategy for serious, violent, and chronic juvenile offenders*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Huizinga, D., Loeber, R., & Thornberry, T. (1994). *Urban delinquency and substance abuse*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Johnson, G. (1984). *When law-related education is a deterrent to delinquency: Evaluation methods and findings*. Paper presented at Rocky Mountain Regional Conference of the National Council for the Social Studies. As cited in Gottfredson, D.C. (1997). School-based crime prevention. In L.W. Sherman, D.C. Gottfredson, D. Mackenzie, J. Eck, P. Reuter, & S. Bushway (Eds.). *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't, What's Promising*. (pp. 5-1 - 5-74). Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Joint General Investigating Committee (1996, October). *Report on State Agency Contracting*. Co-chairs: Senator Mike Moncrief and Representative Pete P. Gallego. Austin, TX.

Jones, M.B. & Offord, D.R. (1989). Reduction of antisocial behavior in poor children by nonschool skill-development. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, 30, 737-750.

Kazdin, A.E. (1993). Treatment of conduct disorder: Progress and directions in psychotherapy research. *Development and Psychopathology*, 5, 277-310.

Khalsa, A. (1998). *Texas Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation Children's Services Project: Severity, costs, and service array*. Austin, TX: Texas Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation.

Kids Campaigns (1998). Taking sides for kids: How a wider community can raise a neighborhood. Internet: <http://www.kidscampaign.org/whoside/parenting/howcommunity.html>

Liu, L.Y. (1997, Spring). Texas school survey of substance use among students: Grades 7-12. Austin, TX: Texas Commission on Alcohol and Drug Abuse.

Lipsey, M.W. (1992). Juvenile delinquency treatment: a meta-analytic inquiry into the variability of effects. In T. Cook (Ed). *Meta-analysis for explanation*. (1992), pp. 83-126. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Loeber, R. and Stouthamer-Loeber, M. (1986). Family factors as correlates and predictors of juvenile conduct problems and delinquency. In M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds). *Crime and Justice: An annual Review of Research*, (Vol. 7, 29-149). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Madry, K.M., Fredlund, E.V., Wallisch, L.S., & Spence, R.T. (1991). *1990 Texas Survey of postpartum women and drug-exposed infants*. [Monograph]. Austin, TX: Texas Commission on Alcohol and Drug Abuse.

Moore, J. (1997). Highlights of the 1995 National Youth Gang Survey. *OJJDP Fact Sheet #63*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

National Center for Children in Poverty (1998). *Young child poverty in the states -- Wide variation and significant change*. Research Brief 1. National Center for Children in Poverty: Columbia School of Public Health.

National Conference of State Legislators (1996). A legislator's guide to comprehensive juvenile justice, interventions for youth at risk. As cited in *Juvenile Justice Reform Initiatives in the States: 1994-1996*. Internet: <http://www.ncjrs.org/ojjdp/>

National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges (1990). A summary of a new approach to runaway, truant, substance abusing and beyond control children. Metropolitan Court Judges Committee Report. Internet: <http://www.tyc.state.tx.us/prevention/newappro.htm>

National Council on Crime and Delinquency (1993, August). *Reducing crime in America: A pragmatic approach* as cited in Pacific Center for Violence Prevention (1998). *Preventing Youth Violence*. Internet: <http://www.pcvp.org/violence/policybrf/skoolfu3.html>

National Council on Crime and Delinquency (1996). The Crisis -- Women in prison: *The women offender sentencing study and alternative sentencing recommendation project*. As cited in: Minorities in the juvenile justice system. In *Juvenile justice in California: Facts and issues*. (1996, September) Prepared by the League of Women Voters in California, Juvenile Justice Study Committee. Internet: <http://cc.lwv.org/jj/groups.htm>

National Governor's Association (1998, February). NGA Policy: HR-39. Encouraging mentoring. *Policy Positions*. Washington, DC: National Governor's Association. Internet: <http://www.nga.org/Pubs/Policies/HR/hr39.asp>

National Institute of Justice (1994). *Gang Crime and Law Enforcement Recordkeeping*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs.

National Violence Prevention Resource Center, (May, 1998). Excerpts from Presentation by Christopher Y. Cuestas to Interim Committee Staff on May 1, 1998.

Office of Attorney General. (1997). *The Attorney General's 1997 Gang Survey*. Austin, TX.

Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention (1994). Challenge activities program areas -- Challenge Activity E. [Monograph]. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, OJJDP: <http://ncjrs.org/txtfiles/chalproe.txt>

Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention (1995). *1995 National Youth Gang Survey*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, OJJDP: <http://www.ncjrs.org>

Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention (1996). *Training and technical assistance program to provide gender-specific programming for female juvenile offenders and at-risk girls*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, OJJDP: <http://www.ncjrs.org/gender.htm>

Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention (1994, Reprinted 1996). *Gang Suppression and Intervention : Problem and Response*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, OJJDP: <http://www.ncjrs.org>

Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention (1997). *Juvenile Justice Reform Initiatives in the States: 1994-1996*. Internet: <http://www.ncjrs.org/ojjdp/>

Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention (1998). *Youth Gangs: An Overview*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, OJJDP: <http://www.ncjrs.org>

PeaceBuilders (1998, February). Resource directory for PeaceBuilders Elementary Version. [Press Release]. Tucson, AZ: Heartsprings, Inc. Internet: <http://www.peacebuilders.com>

Pepler, D.J., King, G., & Byrd, W. (1991). A social cognitively-based social skills training program for aggressive children. In D.J. Pepler and K.H. Rubin (Eds.). *The development and treatment of childhood aggression*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Pfannenstiel, J. (1995). Follow-up to the second wave study of the parents as teachers program. Overland Park, KS: Research and Training Associates.

Poe-Yamagata, E. and Butts, J.A. (1996, June). Female offenders in the juvenile justice system: Statistics summary. Pittsburgh, PA: National Center for Juvenile Justice. Internet: <http://www.ncjrs.org/txtfiles/femof.txt>

Police Executive Research Forum (1998). *Addressing community gang problems: A practical guide*. [Monograph]. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs.

Posner, J.K. and Vandell, D.L. (1994). Low-income children's after-school care: Are there beneficial effects of after-school programs? *Child Development*, 65, 440-456.

Project Unity (1998). *FY 1999 grant application to Texas Department of Protective and Regulatory Services*. Bryan, Texas: Author.

Quantum Opportunity Program (1998). *Quantum opportunity program*. Internet: <http://www.oica.com/qop.htm>

Rottenberg, S. (1997). Responding to the mental health needs of youth in the juvenile justice system. *Focal Point: A National Bulletin on Family Support & Children's Mental Health*, Spring, pp. 1, 3-5.

Schweinhart, L., Barnes, H.V. and Weikart, D.P. (1993). *Significant benefits: The High/Scope Perry Preschool study through age 27*. Ypsilanti, Michigan: High/Scope Press.

Schweinhart, L. (1987). Can preschool programs help prevent delinquency? In: J.Q. Wilson and G.C. Loury, Eds. *From children to citizens: Families, schools and delinquency prevention*. (pp. 13-53). New York, NY: Springer-Verlag.

Search Institute (1997). *Healthy communities, healthy youth*. Minneapolis, MN: Author. Internet: <http://www.search-institute.org>

Senate Research Center (1996, October). *Preventing juvenile delinquency and crime: What works?* Austin, TX: Author.

Senate Research Center (1998). (Tammy's review of analyses and rfps, etc.)

Sherman, L.W., Gottfredson, D.C., MacKenzie, D.L., Eck, J., Reuter, P., and Bushway, S.D. (1998 July). *Preventing crime: What works, what doesn't, what's promising*. National Institute of Justice: Research in Brief. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.

Shure, M.B. & Spivak, G. (1988). Interpersonal cognitive problem solving. In R.H. Price, E.L. Cowen, R.P. Lorion, and J. Ramos-McKay (Eds). *Fourteen ounces of prevention: A casebook for practitioners*. (pp. 69-82). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Snyder, H.N. & Sickmund, M. (1995). *Juvenile offenders and victims: A national report*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Snyder, H.N., Sickmund, M., & Poe-Yamagata, E. (1996). *Juvenile offenders and victims: 1996 update on violence*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Sondheimer, D., Schoenwald, S., & Rowland, M. (1994). Alternatives to the hospitalization of youth with serious emotional disturbance. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 23, 7-12.

Spatz-Widom, C. (1992, October). The cycle of violence. In *Research in Brief*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice.

Stone, S. (1998). Changing nature of juvenile offenders. Internet:
<http://www.ncjrs.org/ojdp/conference/track1.html>

Texas Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation (1998). *A comparative study of First Time Offender clients and other Texas Children's Mental Health Plan clients on selected demographic, psychosocial, and outcome variables*. Austin, TX: Author.

Texas Department of Public Safety (1997). *Crime in Texas, 1997: The Texas Crime Report*. Austin, TX: Author.

Texas Juvenile Probation Commission/Texas Youth Commission (1997, December). *Coordinated strategic plan*. Austin, TX: Authors.

Thornberry, T.P. & Birch III, J.H. (1997, June). Gang members and delinquent behavior. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Thornberry, T.P., Moore, M., & Christenson, R.L. (1985). The effect of dropping out of high school on subsequent criminal behavior. *Criminology*, 23, 3-18.

Tobler, N.S. (1986). Meta-analysis of 143 adolescent drug prevention programs: Quantitative outcome results of program participants compared to a control or comparison group. *The Journal of Drug Issues*, 16, 337-367.

Tremblay, R.E., Kurtz, L., Masse, L.C., Vitaro, F., & Pihl, R.O. (1994). A bimodal preventive intervention for disruptive kindergarten boys: Its impact through mid-adolescence. Unpublished MS. Montreal: University of Montreal Research Unit on Children's Psychosocial Maladjustment. As Cited In: Sherman, L.W. (1997). Family-based crime prevention. In L.W. Sherman, D.C. Gottfredson, D. Mackenzie, J. Eck, P. Reuter, & S. Bushway (Eds.). *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't, What's Promising*. (pp. 4-1 - 4-42). Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Walker, J. (1998). *The craft of prevention*. Austin, TX: Texas Youth Commission Office of Prevention.

Washington State Institute for Public Policy (1998 January). *Watching the bottom line: Cost-effective interventions for reducing crime in Washington*. Olympia, WA: Author.

Weissberg, R.P. and Caplan, M. (1994). Promoting social competence and preventing antisocial behaviors in young urban adolescents. (Manuscript, submitted for publication.). As cited in Gottfredson, D.C. (1997). School-based crime prevention. In L.W. Sherman, D.C. Gottfredson, D. Mackenzie, J. Eck, P. Reuter, & S. Bushway (Eds.). *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't, What's Promising*. (pp. 5-1 - 5-74). Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.

Wright, K.N. and Wright, K.E. (1995, August). Family life, delinquency, and crime: A policymaker's guide. *OJJDP Research Summary*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention.